Notice of Allowability  The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINT (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP  1. This communication is responsive to 07/15/02.  2. The allowed claim(s) is/are 1 and 2.  3. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.  a) All b) Some* c) None of the:  1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received.	PETRESCU ET AL.  Art Unit  2838  cover sheet with the correspondence address NS) CLOSED in this application. If not included propriate communication will be mailed in due course. THIS application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative 1308.
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<ul> <li>3.</li></ul>	C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☑ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of the:  1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  3. ☑ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have linternational Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
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International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	
•	e been received in this national stage application from the
* Certified copies not received:  Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this commoted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.	nunication to file a reply complying with the requirements application.
4. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note the INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s)	ne attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF why the oath or declaration is deficient.
5. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.	ed.
(a) ☐ including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent	Drawing Review ( PTO-948) attached
1)  hereto or 2)  to Paper No./Mail Date	
(b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendme Paper No./Mail Date	
Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) shoul each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header ac	d be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of cording to 37 CFR 1.121(d).
6. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOL attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE D	OGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the EPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.
Attachment(s)	
1. ☑ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 5	. ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
2. Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	. Interview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No./Mail Date
	Examiner's Amendment/Comment
Paper No./Mail Date *** \$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac	. L Examiner 5 Amendinem/Comment
of Biological Material	
9	. ☑ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance

## **DETAILED ACTION**

## Allowable Subject Matter

Claim 1-2 allowed.

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

Regarding claim 1: While prior art such as: Champlin et al. (US 6002238) teaches a (Fig. 1) method for determining the complex impedance  $Z(f_m)$  of a non-stationary electrochemical system, characterized in that it comprises the steps of:

(Fig. 2a-2c)setting the system to a selected voltage state and applying a sinusoidal signal of frequency  $f_m$  thereto, measuring, immediately after, successive values of the voltage and of the current at regular time intervals  $\Delta T$ ,

Wiegand et al. (US 6556001) teaches (Fig. 2) (Col. 1, lines 30-45) calculating the discrete Fourier transforms of the voltage (E(f)) and of the current (I(f)), the voltage transform being calculated for the sole frequency  $f_m$  of the sinusoidal signal and the current transform being calculated for frequency  $f_m$  and for two adjacent frequencies  $f_m$ -1 and  $f_m$ +1 on either side of frequency  $f_m$ ,

The cited prior art as a whole does not fairly teach or suggest the primarily of step to calculating the impedance in the claimed combination listed below:

and calculating the impedance according to the following formula:  $Z(f_m)=E(f_m)/I^*(f_m)$  where  $I^*$  designates a corrected current such that:

$$Re[I^*(f_m)]=Re[I(f_m)]-\{Re[I(f_m+1)]+Re[I(f_m-1)]\}/2$$

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 $Im[I^*(f_m)]=Im[I(f_m)]-\{Im[I(f_m+1)]Im[I(f_m-1)]\}/2.$ 

Regarding claim 2: the method of claim 1, characterized in that it is repeated for a succession of excitation frequencies.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Nguyen Tran whose telephone number is 571-270-1269. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 7:30-5:00, OFF every other Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Karl Easthom can be reached on 571-272-1989. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

KARL EASTHOM SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER